

Table 1. Summary of the data used in the analysis.

Year	Country	Population (millions)	GDP (billions USD)	Life expectancy (years)	Healthcare expenditure (USD per capita)	Urban population (%)	Female population (%)	Population growth rate (%)	Urban population growth rate (%)	Female population growth rate (%)	Population density (per sq km)	Urban population density (per sq km)	Female population density (per sq km)	Population density growth rate (%)	Urban population density growth rate (%)	Female population density growth rate (%)
2010	USA	310	14.9	78.4	2,000	79	50	0.1	0.1	0.1	36	100	50	0.1	0.1	0.1
2011	USA	312	15.1	78.5	2,050	80	50	0.1	0.1	0.1	37	100	50	0.1	0.1	0.1
2012	USA	314	15.3	78.6	2,100	81	50	0.1	0.1	0.1	38	100	50	0.1	0.1	0.1
2013	USA	316	15.5	78.7	2,150	82	50	0.1	0.1	0.1	39	100	50	0.1	0.1	0.1
2014	USA	318	15.7	78.8	2,200	83	50	0.1	0.1	0.1	40	100	50	0.1	0.1	0.1
2015	USA	320	15.9	78.9	2,250	84	50	0.1	0.1	0.1	41	100	50	0.1	0.1	0.1
2016	USA	322	16.1	79.0	2,300	85	50	0.1	0.1	0.1	42	100	50	0.1	0.1	0.1
2017	USA	324	16.3	79.1	2,350	86	50	0.1	0.1	0.1	43	100	50	0.1	0.1	0.1
2018	USA	326	16.5	79.2	2,400	87	50	0.1	0.1	0.1	44	100	50	0.1	0.1	0.1
2019	USA	328	16.7	79.3	2,450	88	50	0.1	0.1	0.1	45	100	50	0.1	0.1	0.1
2020	USA	330	16.9	79.4	2,500	89	50	0.1	0.1	0.1	46	100	50	0.1	0.1	0.1
2010	China	1,370	5.9	74.7	100	50	50	0.5	0.5	0.5	137	137	137	0.5	0.5	0.5
2011	China	1,360	6.1	74.8	100	50	50	0.5	0.5	0.5	136	136	136	0.5	0.5	0.5
2012	China	1,350	6.3	74.9	100	50	50	0.5	0.5	0.5	135	135	135	0.5	0.5	0.5
2013	China	1,340	6.5	75.0	100	50	50	0.5	0.5	0.5	134	134	134	0.5	0.5	0.5
2014	China	1,330	6.7	75.1	100	50	50	0.5	0.5	0.5	133	133	133	0.5	0.5	0.5
2015	China	1,320	6.9	75.2	100	50	50	0.5	0.5	0.5	132	132	132	0.5	0.5	0.5
2016	China	1,310	7.1	75.3	100	50	50	0.5	0.5	0.5	131	131	131	0.5	0.5	0.5
2017	China	1,300	7.3	75.4	100	50	50	0.5	0.5	0.5	130	130	130	0.5	0.5	0.5
2018	China	1,290	7.5	75.5	100	50	50	0.5	0.5	0.5	129	129	129	0.5	0.5	0.5
2019	China	1,280	7.7	75.6	100	50	50	0.5	0.5	0.5	128	128	128	0.5	0.5	0.5
2020	China	1,270	7.9	75.7	100	50	50	0.5	0.5	0.5	127	127	127	0.5	0.5	0.5

